SURVEY

UWHC – Smart IV Pumps

Before the implementation…
Letter to UWHC employees

Dear UWHC employee,

A group of UW-Madison researchers are working on a study of the impact of the introduction of the smart IV pump technology on work organization and quality of working life. This survey is part of the effort to evaluate the technology before and after its implementation. We are collecting questionnaire data before the implementation of the smart IV pump technology and after the implementation of the technology and a period of its use. You will receive this survey before the Smart pumps are implemented, one month after implementation and one year following implementation. Your response for each survey round is appreciated.

Participation in the study is voluntary, and there is no requirement for you to be a participant. If you do agree to be in the study, you are asked to fill out the attached questionnaire, which will tell us about your job, your quality of working life, your perceptions of the technology and your performance. The questionnaire will only take about 15 minutes to fill out. When completing the questionnaire, you can leave blank any questions that you do not want to answer. No one at your work place will ever see your answers. Your responses are strictly confidential and will be closely guarded. My students and I will be the only people to ever see your answers. All reports from this study will use responses from all of the participants so that no one person can be identified. My research staff and I will be the only people to ever see your answers. No answers of individuals or small groups of individuals will ever be released.

It is our hope that through the information we obtain from this study, we can better understand how the smart IV pump technology affects employees. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

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Madison, WI 53726
608-265-0503 (office) 608-263-1425 (fax) email: carayon@engr.wisc.edu

Instructions

When completing the questionnaire, you can leave blank any questions that you do not want to answer. Remember that your responses are strictly confidential and will be closely guarded. This questionnaire has been designed to gather information about the work you do, the technology you use, and your quality of working life. Please try to answer all of the questions.

To answer the questions, circle the appropriate response on the scale. For example:

How satisfied are you with the computer you use?
Not Satisfied ←⎯⎯⎯⎯⎯⎯⎯→ Very Satisfied
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Some questions will require answers similar to the scales above, while other questions will require different responses. Please try to be as accurate as possible.

We appreciate the time you are taking to complete this questionnaire and hope that the information will help us better understand how new technology influences people.

In order to be able to keep track of your answers to the questionnaire over time, we ask that you provide us with an identifier. Please write down below the last four digits of your Social Security Number:

____________________ (last four digits of your SS number)
Section A. About your job…

1. Please, check your current job position:  
   - Staff RN  
   - Traveller/Agency RN  
   - CRNA  
   - MD  
   - Other

2. How long have you worked for your present employer? _________ years _________ months

3. How long have you worked in your current job (position)? _________ years _________ months

4. What unit do you work on?
   - B4/6  
   - B6/4  
   - B6/5  
   - B6/6  
   - B6N3 & B6S3  
   - TLC  
   - B4/3  
   - D4/4  
   - D4/C4  
   - D4/6  
   - D6/4  
   - D6E4  
   - D6/5  
   - D6/6  
   - D6C6  
   - F4/5 & F6C5  
   - F4/6  
   - F4M5  
   - F4/4 & F6/4  
   - F8/4  
   - F6/5  
   - F6/6  
   - F6/4  
   - F6/5  
   - F6/6  
   - F6C6  
   - Emergency Dept  
   - PACU / Operating Room  
   - Outpatient clinics  
   - Other __________________

5. What is the shift that you typically work?  
   - Day  
   - pm  
   - Night

Section B. About your perceptions of the smart IV pump technology…

1. What do you think about the information you received about the smart IV pump technology implementation?
   a. Sufficient  
   b. Complete  
   c. Timely  
   d. Precise  
   e. Useful

2. What do you think about your inputs in decisions regarding the implementation of the smart IV pump technology?
   a. Timely  
   b. Sufficient  
   c. Useful  
   d. Meaningful  
   e. Good  
   f. Productive

Using the smart IV pump…

3. … will enable me to accomplish tasks more quickly.

4. … will improve the quality of care I provide.

5. … will improve the safety of care I provide.

6. … will enhance my effectiveness on the job.

7. … will make it easier to do my job.

8. … will increase the safety of care provided to our patients.

9. Because of the smart IV pump technology, patients will feel they receive safer care.
10. Please circle the number that best reflects your acceptance of the smart IV pump technology:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dislike very much and don’t want to use.</th>
<th>Like very much and eager to use.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. What do you anticipate your reactions to the interface of the smart IV pump to be?
   a. Difficult 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Easy
   b. Frustrating 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Satisfying
   c. Rigid 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Flexible

12. Learning to operate the smart IV pump. Difficult 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Easy
13. Exploring new features by trial and error. Difficult 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Easy
14. Remembering names and use of commands. Difficult 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Easy
15. Tasks can be performed in a straightforward manner. Never 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Always
16. Alarm messages for pump functioning. Frustrating 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Acceptable
17. Alert messages for the drug library. Frustrating 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Acceptable
18. Supplemental training materials. Confusing 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Clear
19. Speed of programming smart IV pump. Too slow 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Fast enough
20. Reliability of smart IV pump. Unreliable 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Reliable
21. Smart IV pump will be… Noisy 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Quiet
22. Correcting your mistakes. Difficult 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Easy
23. Designed for all levels of users. Never 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Always
24. Smart IV pump will function as I expect. Never 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Always

Section C. About the characteristics of your work environment…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Fairly Often</th>
<th>Very Often</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. How often are you clear on what your job responsibilities are?
2. How often can you predict what others will expect of you on the job?
3. How much of the time are your work objectives well-defined?
4. How often are you clear about what others expect of you on the job?
5. How often does your job require you to work very fast?
6. How often does your job require you to work very hard?
7. How often does your job leave you with little time to get things done?
8. How often is there a great deal to be done?
9. I often have to deal with new problems on my job.
10. On my job, I often have to handle surprising or unpredictable situations.
11. To be successful on my job requires all my skill and ability.
12. On my job, I seldom get a chance to use my special skills and abilities.
13. My job is very challenging.

How much influence do you have….

14. … over the variety of tasks you perform?
15. … over the availability of supplies and equipment you need to do your work?
16. … over the order in which you perform tasks at work?
17. … over the amount of work you do?
18. … over the pace of your work, that is how fast or slow you work?
19. … over the quality of the work that you do?
20. … over the decisions concerning which individuals in your work area do which tasks?
21. … over the hours or schedule that you work?
22. … over the decisions as to when things will be done in your work area?
23. … over the policies, procedures, and performance in your work area?
24. … over the availability of materials you need to do your work?
25. … over the training of other workers in your work area?
26. To what extent can you do your work ahead and take a short rest break during work hours?
27. In general, how much influence do you have over work and work-related factors?
28. How much challenge is there on your job? (circle one number)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very Little Challenge</th>
<th>Moderate Challenge</th>
<th>Great Deal of Challenge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>My job; I don’t get a chance to use any special skills and abilities and I never have jobs which require all my abilities to complete them successfully.</td>
<td>My job; I get a chance to use my special skills and abilities and often have jobs which require all my abilities to complete successfully.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

29. How much uncertainty is there in your job? (circle one number)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very Little</th>
<th>Moderate Uncertainty</th>
<th>Great Deal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I almost know what to expect and I’m never surprised by something happening unexpectedly on my job.</td>
<td>I almost never am sure what is going to happen, and unexpected things frequently happen.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Section D. About your quality of working life...

1. I am not willing to put myself out just to help the hospital.

2. In my work I like to feel I am making some effort, not just for myself but for the hospital as well.

3. To know that my own work had made a contribution to the good of the hospital would please me.

4. At the end of the workday, I am completely exhausted, mentally and physically.

5. There is a great amount of nervous strain connected with my daily work activities.

6. My daily work activities are extremely trying and stressful.

7. In general, I am unusually tense and nervous on the job.

8. All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job?

9. If you were free to go into any type of job you wanted, what would your choice be?
10. Knowing what you know now, if you had to decide all over again whether to take the job you now have, what would you decide?  

☐ 1 I would decide without hesitation to take the same job.  
☐ 2 I would have some second thoughts.  
☐ 3 I would decide definitely not to take the same job.

11. In general how well would you say that your job measures up to the sort of job you wanted when you took it  

☐ 1 Very much like the job I wanted.  
☐ 2 Somewhat like the job I wanted.  
☐ 3 Not very much like the job I wanted.

12. If a good friend of yours told you he or she was interested in working in a job like yours for your employer, what would you tell him or her?  

☐ 1 I would strongly recommend it.  
☐ 2 I would have doubts about recommending it.  
☐ 3 I would advise the friend against it.

13. Using your own definition of “burnout”, please circle one of the numbers to the right:

a. I enjoy my work. I have no symptoms of burnout.  
b. Occasionally I am under stress, and I don’t always have as much energy as I once did, but I don’t feel burned out.  
c. I am definitely burning out and have one or more symptoms of burnout, such as physical and emotional exhaustion.  
d. The symptoms of burnout that I’m experiencing won’t go away. I think about frustrations at work a lot.  
e. I feel completely burned out and often wonder if I can go on. I am at the point where I may need some changes or may need to seek some sort of help.

The following 4 questions are designed to help determine your moods, since the way you feel is a part of your quality of working life. The list of words below describes feelings people have. Please read each item and circle one number for each word, which describes how you have been feeling during the past week, including today.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>A little</th>
<th>Moderately</th>
<th>Quite a bit</th>
<th>Extremely</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14. Fatigued</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Exhausted</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Nervous</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. Tense</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feeling</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>A few times a year or less, almost never</th>
<th>Once a month or less, rarely</th>
<th>A few times a month, sometimes</th>
<th>Once a week, rather often</th>
<th>A few times a week, nearly all the time</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18. I feel emotionally drained from my work.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. I feel used up at the end of the workday.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20. I feel fatigued when I get up in the morning and have to face another day on the job.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. Working all day is really a strain for me.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. I feel burned out from my work.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23. I feel frustrated by my job.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section E. About your perceptions of your performance…

Please rate the following aspects of your performance at work during the past 3 months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Always</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. You accomplished what you wanted.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. You accomplished as much as you could.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. You felt your performance was good.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. You found it difficult to concentrate on the task at hand.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. You felt your productivity was lower than expected.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. You lost interest or became bored at work.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. You worked more slowly than expected.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree, nor disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8. In general, I am satisfied with the quality of care that I provide.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. I have enough time to complete patient care tasks safely.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. I usually have plenty to do; but I can always follow rules and procedures related to patient safety and standards of care.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section F. About you…

1. What is your gender?   □₁ Male   □₂ Female

2. What is your education level?

□₁ Some college or technical training beyond high school (1-3 years)  □₃ Graduated from college (BA, BS)
□₂ Some graduate school  □₄ Graduate degree (Masters, Ph.D., M.D., )

3. How old are you?   □₁ less than 34   □₂ 35-44   □₃ 45-54   □₄ 55+